

# Understand your market and customers

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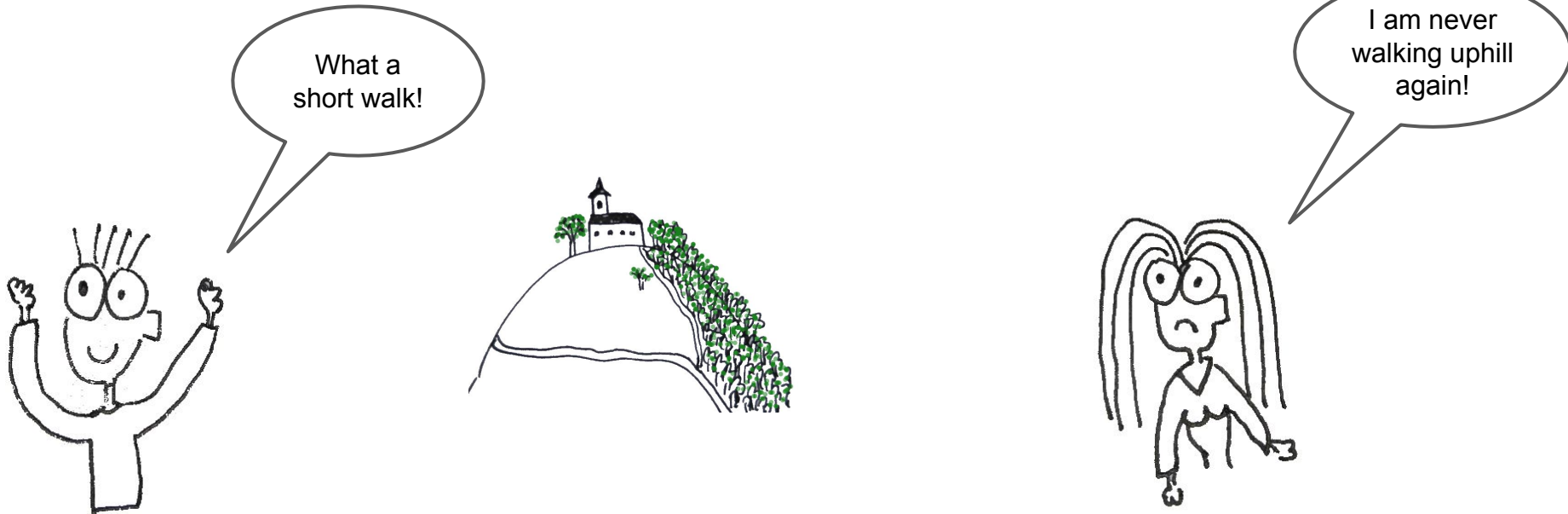
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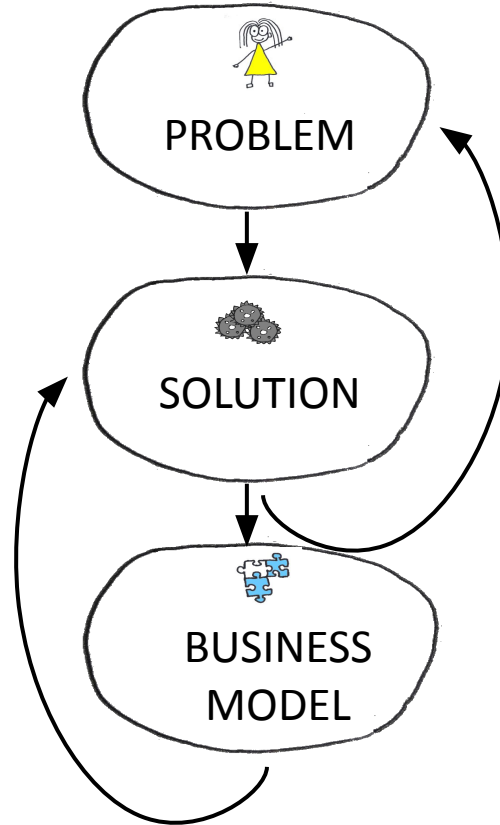
# TESTING IDEAS

We have different perceptions of the same reality.

Always test with the target user!

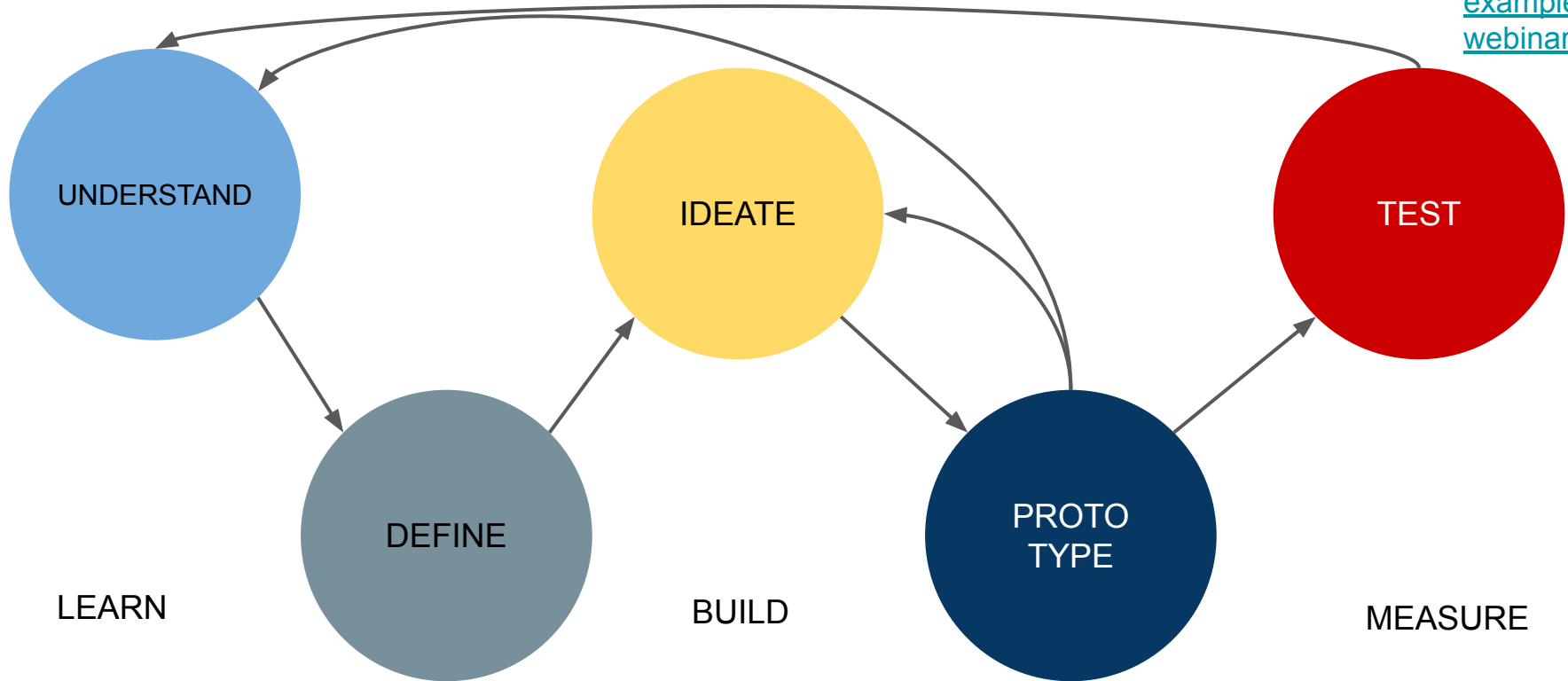


# Where are you?



# PROCESS OF IDEA DEVELOPMENT

[resource 1](#)  
[resource 2](#)  
[resource 3](#)  
[resource 4](#)  
[example 1](#)  
[webinar](#)



# Market size

TAM

price x total market

SAM

price x segment

SOM

price x realistic market share

[example 1](#), [example 2](#)

# Competitive analysis

List of competitors

Create profiles (contacts, location, people, ...)

Identify 4P

[resource 1](#)

[resource 2](#)

[resource 3](#)

resource 4

# Competitor analysis

target group \_\_\_\_\_

|            |  | competitors |  |  | most important findings |
|------------|--|-------------|--|--|-------------------------|
| strengths  |  |             |  |  |                         |
|            |  |             |  |  |                         |
|            |  |             |  |  |                         |
| weaknesses |  |             |  |  |                         |
|            |  |             |  |  |                         |
|            |  |             |  |  |                         |

# TOOLS

[Survey](#)

[Conversation](#)

[Focus group](#)

[Observation](#)

Immersion

[Netnography](#)

[resource 1](#)

[resource 2](#)



# Interview (conversation)

1. Discovery interviews with no predefined segmentation
2. Interviews with predefined segments

Look for latent needs!

Goal: Develop better products based on customer insights

What are “customer insights”?

SAY: What are some quotes and defining words your customer said?

DO: What actions and behaviors did you notice?

THINK: What might your customer be thinking? What does this tell you about his or her beliefs?

FEEL: What emotions might they be feeling?

# Interviewer mindsets

This is not about you or your products

People sometimes don't do what they say

Be truly curious (like a 4 year old), ask why

Don't judge

Absorb what users say, don't think about the next thing you're going to say

Take notes (and pictures)

(Prepare)

# Interviewer mindsets

Never use “usually” or “would” (“Would you use our product X with features Y and Z?”, “How much would you pay for it?”, “How much do you usually spend for ...”)

Stories!

Don't suggest answers

Don't ask YES/NO questions

Short questions

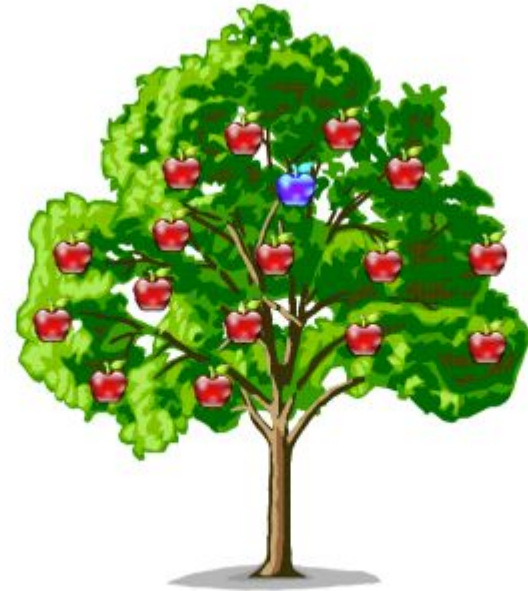
Find extreme users

# Analyzing data

What to look for?

1. Repeating themes
2. Outliers (blue apples)

Look for latent needs!



**Why is one apple blue?**

[Link to a TED talk](#)



# Design thinker's mindsets

Curiosity

Human-centeredness, empathy

Experimentation

Taking action

Collaboration

Supporting creative solutions

Criticize constructively

Mindful of process